AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- 1. (Currently amended) A remote controlled robotic manipulator for manipulating a moving object comprising a motion sensor for sensing motion of a region of an object to be manipulated, and a controller for locking motion of the robotic manipulator relative to the region of the object based on the sensed motion, wherein the controller further controls for which region of the object the motion sensor senses is arranged to track a visual fixation point of a user to sense motion.
- 2. (Canceled)
- 3. (Canceled)
- (Currently amended) A manipulator as claimed in claim 3-1 in which the user views a remote representation of the object.
- 5. (Currently amended) A method of identifying a visual fixation point of a user observing a stereo image formed by visually superposing mono images comprising the steps of presenting one mono image to each user eye to form the stereo image and tracking the fixation point of each eye with a motion sensor to sense motion of a region of an object in the stereo image.
- (Currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 5-3 in which the three dimensional position of the visual fixation point is determined.
- 7. (Previously presented) An apparatus for identifying a fixation point in a stereo image comprising first and second displays for displaying mono images, a stereo image presentation module for visually super-posing the mono images to form the stereo image and an eye tracker for tracking a fixation point of each eye.

YANG, Ser. No. 10/529,023 filed 12/22/2005 GAU 3661, Examiner J. Bukowczyk REPLY TO OFFICE ACTION

- (Previously presented) A manipulator as claimed in claim 1, wherein the region is within a
 human undergoing surgery and wherein the object is a tissue that is the subject of the
 surgery.
- (Previously presented) A manipulator as claimed in claim 1, wherein the controller determines the region of the object based on a signal from an eye tracking apparatus that tracks a visual fixation point of one or more eyes of a user.
- 10. (Currently amended) A manipulator as claimed in claim 91, wherein the eye tracking apparatus identifies the visual fixation point of the user who is observing a stereo image formed by visually superposing mono images, comprising the steps of presenting one mono image to each user eye to form the stereo image and tracking the fixation point of each eye.
- (Currently amended) A manipulator as claimed in claim 10-8 in which a threedimensional position of the visual fixation point is determined.
- (Currently amended) A manipulator as claimed in claim 108, further comprising left and right LCD displays that display left and right images.
- 13. (Currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 52, wherein the mono images are obtained from sensors that are observing a human body as part of a surgery.
- 14. (Currently amended) An apparatus as recited in claim 75, wherein the eye tracker determines a three-dimensional position of the fixation point.
- 15. (Currently amended) An apparatus as recited in claim 75, further comprising a remote controlled robotic manipulator for manipulating a moving object, a motion sensor for sensing motion of a region of an object to be manipulated, and a controller for locking motion of the robotic manipulator relative to the region of the object based on the sensed motion, wherein the controller further controls for which region of the object-the motion sensor senses-is arranged to track a visual fixation point of a user to sense motion.

16. (Canceled)

- 17. (Currently amended) An apparatus as claimed in claim-16 13, wherein the eye tracker determines a three-dimensional position of the fixation point, and wherein the eye tracker controls the motion sensor.
- 18. (Currently amended) An apparatus as claimed in claim 75 in which a user views a remote representation of the object.
- 19. (Currently amended) An apparatus as claimed in claim-15 13, wherein the region is within a human undergoing surgery and wherein the object is an organ that is the subject of the surgery.
- 20. (Currently amended) An apparatus as claimed in claim 75, wherein each of the mono images depicts a region within a human undergoing surgery, and wherein the eye tracker tracks the fixation point of each eye of a surgeon.
- 21. (New) An apparatus as claimed in claim 1 in which the motion sensor is arranged to determine a depth of a visual fixation.
- 22. (New) An apparatus as claimed in claim 18 in which a depth of the visual fixation point is determined by an angle of a gaze of the user's eves.